## Features

- 4 PIN Diodes in SOT-25 Plastic Package
- Externally Selectable Bias and RF Match Network
- $5-3,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ Useable Frequency Band
-     + 43 dBm IP3@ 1 GHz ( $50 \Omega$ )
- 1.0 dB Loss @ $1 \mathrm{GHz}(50 \Omega)$
- 30 dB Attenuation @ $1 \mathrm{GHz}(50 \Omega)$
- Lead-Free (RoHS Compliant) equivalent available with $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ reflow compatibility


## Description and Applications

M/A-COM's MA4P274-1225T/MA4P7455-1225T is a wideband, lower insertion loss, high IP3, Quad PIN Diode $\pi$ Attenuator in a low-cost, surface mount SOT-25 package. Four PIN Diodes in one package reduce design parasitics and improve circuit density.

These devices are offered with standard $\mathrm{Sn} / \mathrm{Pb}$ plating, as well as with $100 \%$ matte Sn plating on our RoHS compliant equivalent device.

These PIN Diode Attenuators perform well where RF Signal Amplitude Control is required in $50 \Omega$ Handset Circuits and $75 \Omega$ Broadband CATV Systems. Exceptional Insertion Loss, Attenuation Range, and IP3 at <10 mA bias make these devices suitable for better power level control in RF Amplifiers.

Package Outline
(Topview)


## Pin Configuration

| PIN | Function | PIN | Function |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | RF In | 4 | Shunt 1 Bias |
| 2 | Series <br> Bias | 5 | Shunt 2 Bias |
| 3 | RF Out |  |  |


| Part Number | RoHs Compliant Part Number |
| :---: | :---: |
| MA4P274-1225 | MA4P7455-1225 |
| MA4P274-1225T | MA4P7455-1225T |

Electrical Specifications @ +25 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Units | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ct @ 0 V | 100 MHz | pF |  | 0.45 | 0.50 |
| Rs @ 1 mA | 100 MHz | $\Omega$ |  | 13 | 18 |
| Rs @ 10 mA | 100 MHz | $\Omega$ |  | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{b}}$ | D.C. | V | 125 | 150 |  |
| Minority Carrier Lifetime | ( $50 \%-90 \%$ ) Voltage If $=+10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{Ir}=-6 \mathrm{~mA}$ Pulse @ 100 kHz Sq Wave | nS |  | 1000 | 2000 |
| Power Dissipation | D.C. and $F=5-3,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ Derate linearly to 0 mW at 125 C Using 1,000 deg-C/W Thermal Resistance | mW |  |  | 100 |
| RF Incident Power | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{F}=5-3,000 \mathrm{MHz} \\ & \text { Vshunt } 1 \text { \& } 2 \text { Diode Bias }=0.75 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { Vseries Diode Bias }=0 \text { to } 20 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | dBm |  |  | $+20$ |

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Functional Schematic


## Case Style - SOT-25

| Dim | Inches |  | Millimeters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. |
| A | .1103 | .1181 | 2.80 | 3.10 |
| B | .1023 | .1181 | 2.6 | 3.00 |
| C | 0.0355 | .0512 | 0.9 | 1.30 |
| D | 0.0591 | .0669 | 1.5 |  |
| E | .0374 REF. |  | 0.95 REF. |  |
| F | .0138 | .0197 | .35 | .50 |
| G | .0031 | 0.0079 | .08 | 0.2 |
| H | .0002 | .0059 | .05 | .15 |
| J | .0138 | .0216 | .35 | .55 |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings ${ }^{1}$

| Parameter | Absolute Maximum |
| :---: | :---: |
| Operating Temperature | $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature, <br> No Dissipated Power | $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| DC Voltage at Temperature <br> Extremes | -100 V |
| DC Current at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 75 mA |

1. Exceeding these limits may cause permanent damage.

Please refer to Application Note M538 for surface mounting instructions.


1. Dimensions do not include mold peaks, protrusion or gate burrs which shall not exceed 0.0098 in.
(.25) mm per side.
2. Leads Coplanarity should be 0.003 (0.08) mm Max.

Typical $50 \Omega$ RF Performance @ $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ using Wide and RF Circuit Design ( Values Shown include Through Loss Calibrated Out of RF Test Circuit )

| Parameter | Frequency Range | Test Conditions | Units | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insertion Loss | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $+3 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -2.0 |  |
| Insertion Loss | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $+6.5 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -1.0 |  |
| Return Loss | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $+6.5 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -10 |  |
| Attenuation | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $0 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -29 |  |
| Input IP3 | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $0 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F} 1=1000 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{F} 2=1100 \mathrm{MHz}$ | dBm |  | 43 |  |
| Input IP3 | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $+6.5 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F} 1=1000 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{F} 2=1100 \mathrm{MHz}$ | dBm |  | 43 |  |
| Input IP3 | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | 0 mA / Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F} 1=100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{F} 2=110 \mathrm{MHz}$ | dBm |  | 43 |  |
| Input IP3 | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $+6.5 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F} 1=100 \mathrm{MHz}, F 2=110 \mathrm{MHz}$ | dBm |  | 33 |  |
| Settling Time | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | Within 1 dB of Final Attenuation Value $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | uS |  | 3 |  |
| RF C.W. Incident Power | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $0-20 \mathrm{~V}$ Series Diode Bias and 0.75 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias | dBm |  | + 20 |  |

Typical $75 \Omega$ RF Performance @ $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ using Wide and RF Circuit Design ( Values Shown include Through Loss Calibrated Out of RF Test Circuit )

| Parameter | Frequency Range | Test Conditions | Units | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insertion Loss | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $+2 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 1.0 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -1.1 |  |
| Insertion Loss | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | +4.5 mA / Series Diode and 1.0 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -0.6 |  |
| Attenuation | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | 0 mA / Series Diode and 1 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -27 |  |
| Return Loss | $5-1,000 \mathrm{MHz}$ | + $4.5 \mathrm{~mA} /$ Series Diode and 1.0 V Shunt 1 and 2 Bias $\mathrm{F}=1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dB |  | -10 |  |

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## Typical Performance Curves

Diode Ct vs Frequency @ 0 V


Diode Rs vs I


## Typical Performance Curves

Attenuation vs Frequency in 50 Ohms, Shunt Bias $=0.75$ V


Return Loss vs Frequency in 50 Ohms, Shunt Bias $=0.75 \mathrm{~V}$


## Typical Performance Curves

IP3 vs Series Voltage, Vshunt = . 075 V


Insertion Loss vs Frequency in 75 Ohms, Shunt Bias $=1 \mathrm{~V}$


Frequency (MHz)

## Typical Performance Curves

## Attenuation vs Frequency in 75 Ohms, Shunt Bias $=1$ V



## 5-1,000 MHz Wideband RF Circuit



Note: Keeping PIN 4 \& PIN 5 as Separate Bias Points (Same V) reduces RF leakage (increases attenuation ) through an otherwise connected Common Anode Bias Node.

## 5-1,000 MHz Wideband RF Circuit Parts List

| Item | Supplier | Supplier P/N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 4003 \text { or } 4350 \text { Circuit Board } \\ 4003\left(\varepsilon_{r}=3.38\right), 4350\left(\varepsilon_{r}=3.48\right) \end{gathered}$ | Rogers Corporation www.rogers-corp.com | RO4003, RO4350 |
| Capacitor, 10 K pF $3.2 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 1.6 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~W} \times 1.15 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H}$ | Murata www.murata.com | GRM42-6COH103K25PB |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Resistor, } 1 \mathrm{~K} \Omega \\ 1.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{w} \times 0.25 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | Piconics <br> www.piconics.com | C1001BC42KSA |

Quad PIN Diode $\pi$ Attenuator

## Series and Shunt Diode Bias Currents as a Function of Vseries and Vshunt Voltage Using Wideband RF Circuit (Values shown are PER DIODE )

| Vshunt Bias ( V ) | Vseries Bias ( V ) | Iseries Diode ( mA ) | Ishunt Diode ( mA ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.75 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.192 |
| 0.75 | 1 | 0.106 | 0.120 |
| 0.75 | 2 | 0.443 | 0.048 |
| 0.75 | 3 | 0.773 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 4 | 1.099 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 5 | 1.426 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 6 | 1.750 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 7 | 2.092 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 8 | 2.424 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 9 | 2.756 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 10 | 3.088 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 11 | 3.421 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 12 | 3.754 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 13 | 4.087 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 14 | 4.410 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 15 | 4.743 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 16 | 5.081 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 17 | 5.406 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 18 | 5.750 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 19 | 6.079 | 0 |
| 0.75 | 20 | 6.413 | 0 |

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## 1-3 GHz $50 \Omega$, Higher Frequency, Lower Tuning Voltage RF Circuit



Note: Keeping PIN 4 \& PIN 5 as Separate Bias Points ( Same V ) reduces RF leakage through an otherwise connected Common Anode Bias Node.

## 1-3 GHz Higher Frequency RF Circuit Parts List

| Item | Supplier | Supplier P/N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 4003 \text { or } 4350 \text { Circuit Board } \\ 4003\left(\varepsilon_{r}=3.38\right), 4350\left(\varepsilon_{r}=3.48\right) \end{gathered}$ | Rogers Corporation www.rogers-corp.com | RO4003, RO4350 |
| Capacitor, .01 uF, Power Supply Filter $1.6 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.80 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~W} \times .080 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H}$ | Murata www.murata.com | GRM39X7R104K25PB |
| Capacitor, 680 pF , Diode RF Bypass <br> $2.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 1.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ W x .085 mm H | Murata | GRM40COG681K50PB |
| Capacitor, 56 pF, D.C. Block, RF Decoupling <br> $1.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~W} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H}$ | Murata | GRM36COG560K50PB |
| Inductor, 22 nH , RF Choke | Coilcraft www.coilcraft.com | 1812SMS-22NJ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Resistor, } 100 \Omega \\ 1.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \times 0.25 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | Piconics www.piconics.com | C1001BC42KSA |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Resistor, } 180 \Omega \\ 1.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \times 0.25 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | Piconics | C1800BC42KSA |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Resistor, } 330 \Omega \\ 1.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \times 0.25 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | Piconics | C3300BC42KSA |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Resistor, } 1 \mathrm{~K} \Omega \\ 1.0 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{~L} \times 0.5 \mathrm{~mm} \times 0.25 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | Piconics | C1001BC42KSA |

## Lumped Model of SOT-25, PIN Diode $\pi$ Quad Attenuator



## SPICE MODEL



Pin Diode Model
NLPINM2
Is=1E-14 A
Vi=0 V
Un=900 cm ${ }^{2} / \mathrm{V}$-sec
$\mathrm{Wi}=60 \mathrm{um}$
$\mathrm{Rr}=1.25 \mathrm{Ohm}$
$\mathrm{Cmin}=0.20 \mathrm{pF}$
Tau=1.0 usec
Rs=0.1 Ohm
Cjo=0.27 pF
$\mathrm{Vj}=0.7 \mathrm{~V}$
$\mathrm{M}=0.5$
$\mathrm{Fc}=0.5$
Imax=2.5E+6 A/m ${ }^{2}$
$\mathrm{Kf}=0$
Af=1
$\mathrm{Ffe}=1$
$w B V=150 \mathrm{~V}$

